







ACCELERATING 3D IN THE COMMON EUROPEAN DATA SPACE FOR CULTURAL HERITAGE

WHY 3D MATTERS

18 APRIL 2023 | HYBRID





@EuropeanaEU



Programme 18 April

'Accelerating 3D in the common European data space for cultural heritage: Why 3D matters'

Moderator: Jolan Wuyts

- Part 1 Welcome & Keynotes
- Part 2 Setting the context in more depth: Why 3D matters and what it consists of
- Part 3 3D in Practice
- Part 4 Plenary: Building capacity, sharing, training, learning
- Part 5 Conclusions and closing





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Welcome

Jolan Wuyts

Europeana Foundation





Keynote

Sophia Laurin

Swedish Ministry of Culture





Keynote

Rehana Schwinninger-Ladak

DG CONNECT, European Commission





Welcome

Joakim Malmström

National Antiquarian and Director General, Swedish National Heritage Board





Welcome

Ann Follin

Etnografiska Museet





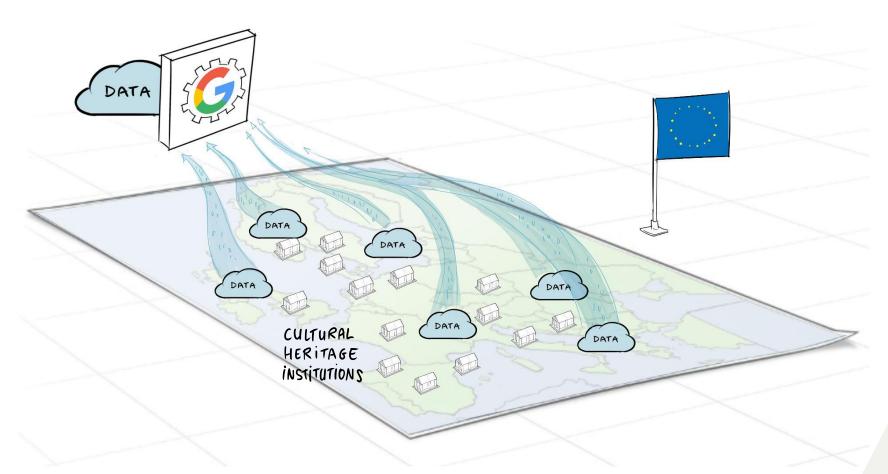
Setting the scene: The leading visions and introduction to the programme

Eva Stengård and Harry Verwayen

Ministry of Culture, Government Offices of Sweden Europeana Foundation

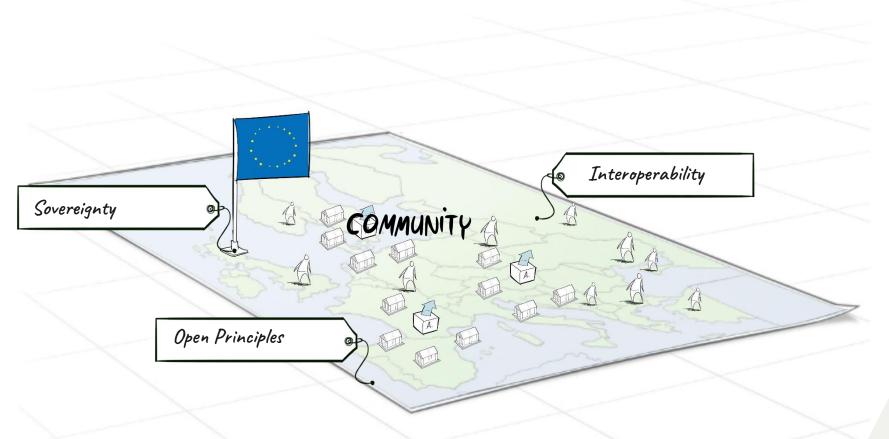








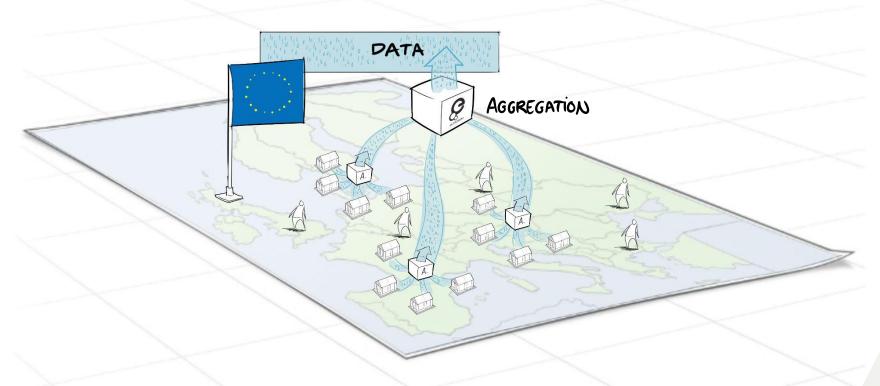
2008-2022





2008-2022

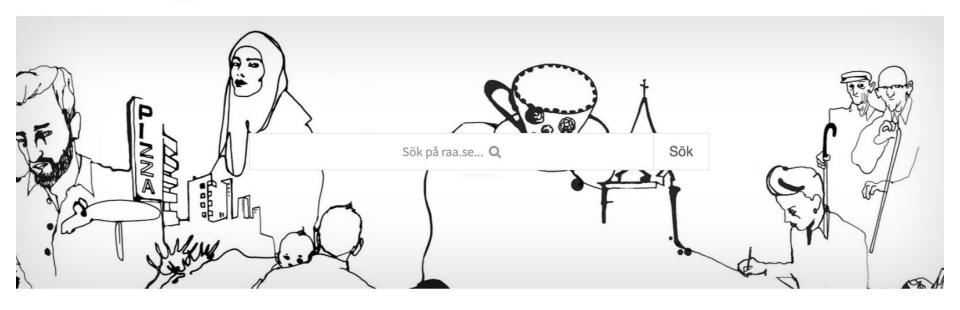












Kulturary

Kulturarv utgörs av historiska spår som tillkommit genom mänsklig aktivitet i olika tider: objekt eller företeelser, men också idéer och perspektiv. Kulturmiljö avser hela den av människor ...

Lagar, bidrag och stöd

Kulturarvet och kulturmiljön skyddas av ett flertal olika regelverk, lagar och föreskrifter. De har betydelse för Riksantikvarieämbetets verksamhet och för kulturarvsarbetet såväl inom som utom ...

Sök- och registreringstjänster

I Riksantikvarieämbetets uppdrag ingår att tillgängliggöra kulturarvet. Det gör vi bland annat genom att göra informationen om kulturarv tillgänglig i våra digitala tjänster. Här är genvägar ...

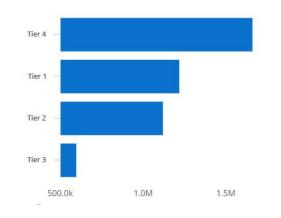


SWEDEN IN EUROPEANA.EU

Sweden's content in Europeana

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Tier 1	1,217,716
Tier 2	1,119,005
Tier 3	595,033







2.0M

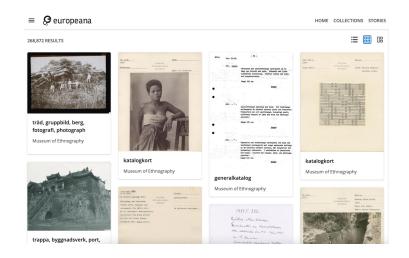


SWEDEN IN EUROPEANA.EU

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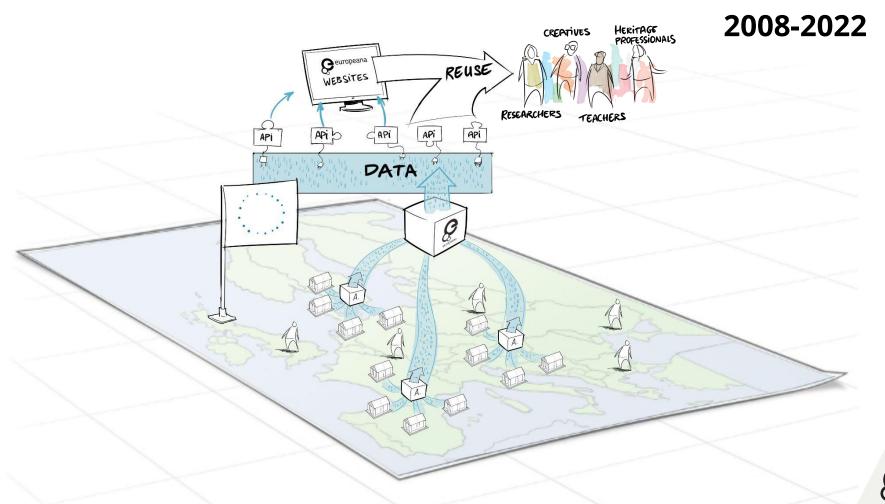
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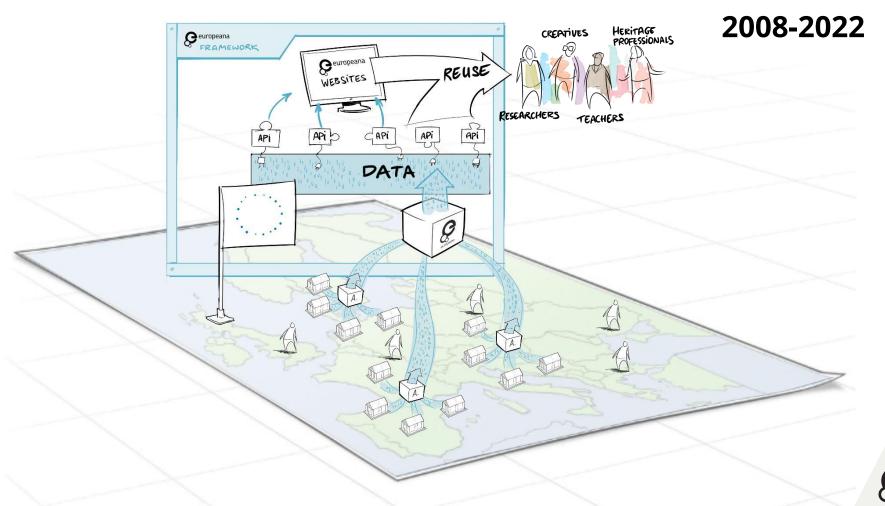


Museum of Ethnography





















Petra Zehner, 2022, CC-BY-SA, based on A Bouquet, 1820, Rijksmuseum, Netherlands, Public Domain.

'Collage artists are perpetually looking for copyright-free, high quality images to work with, and Europeana is an excellent source. I use their images for personal work and the weekly creative challenges of Paris Collage Collective. Placing old images into new contexts teaches us more about who we are than any history book.'

Petra Zehner
Graphic artist and founder of Paris Collage Collective,
France





'Felt monsters', Augmented Age of Inventions and Discoveries, Oulunkylän yhteiskoulu, Finland, 2019, CC BY-SA

'Our pupils used Europeana's collections to inspire the design of some robotic sea monsters, as part of an Erasmus+ project for secondary schools called Augmented Age of Inventions. The results are truly original - far from the mainstream manga style that normally influences their art. '

Annamaria Pérez-Moral Art teacher, Catalonia



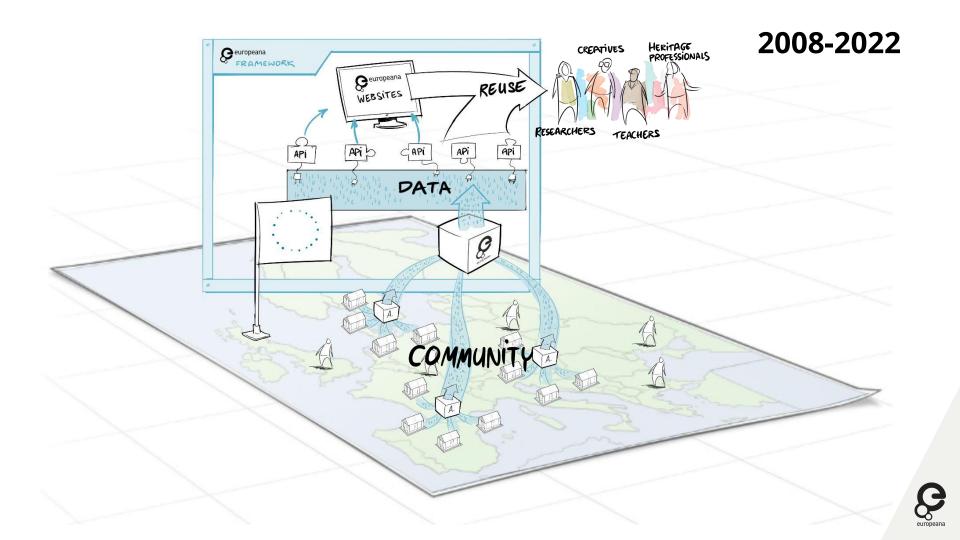


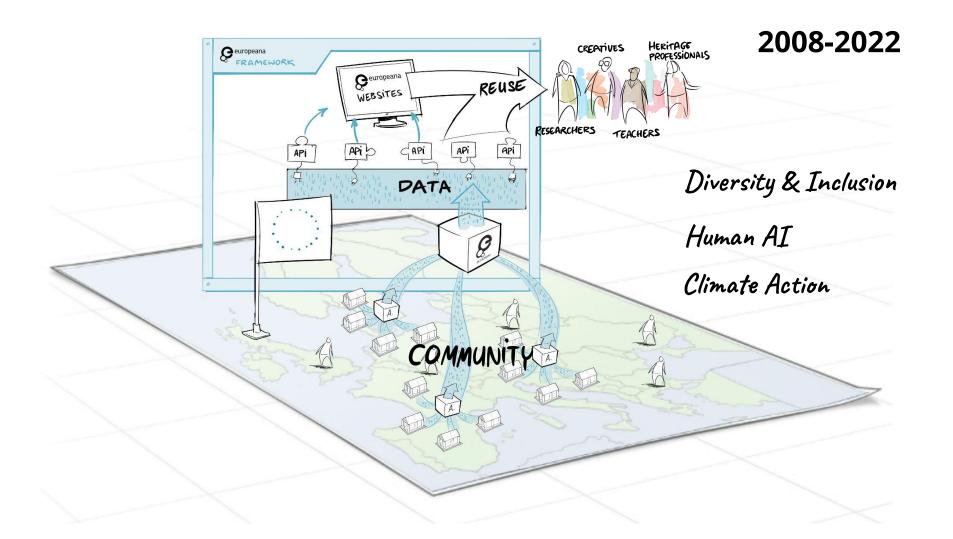
Russian and Soviet posters visualisation, Elizaveta Berquin, 2020, In copyright.

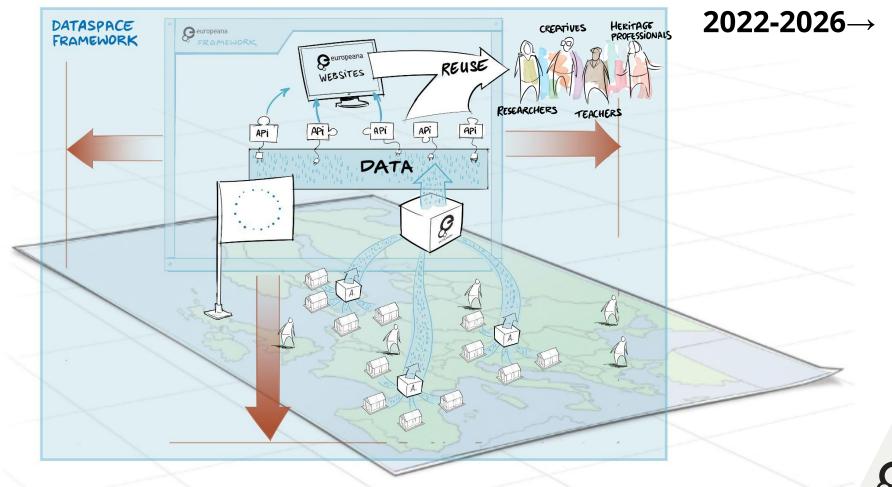
I used the data extracted from the
Europeana APIs to develop a web
application to visualise Soviet posters for my
master's thesis in Digital Humanities.
Europeana is a powerful resource that gives
access to a rich collection of digitised
cultural heritage across Europe and can be
used in many creative ways to explore
almost any topic.'

Elizaveta Berquin Researcher, Belgium

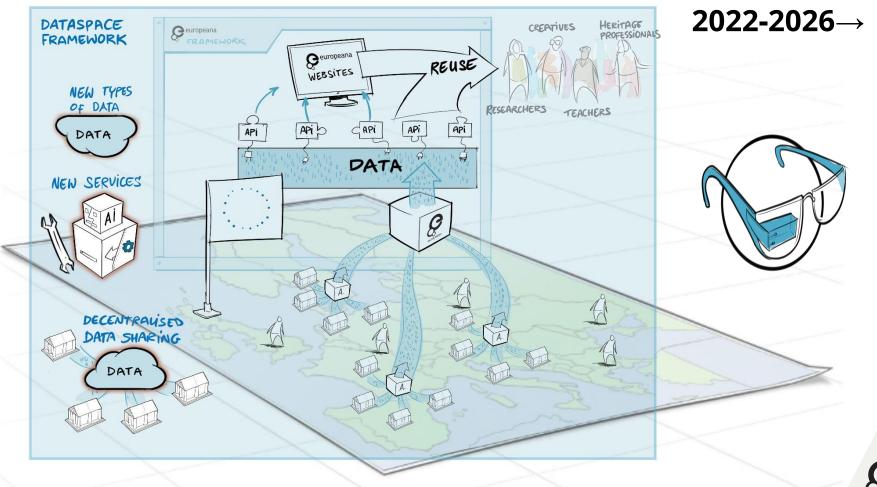














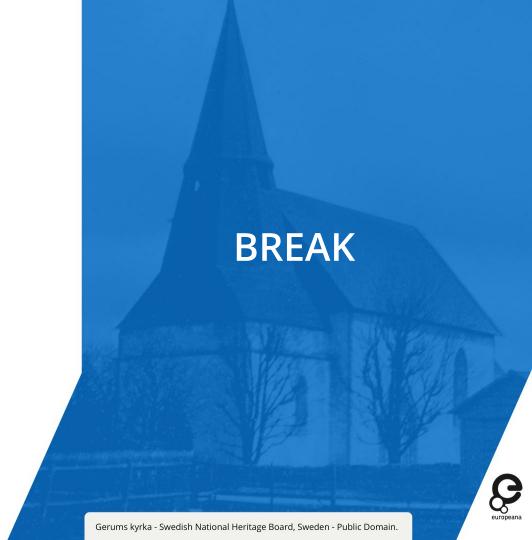


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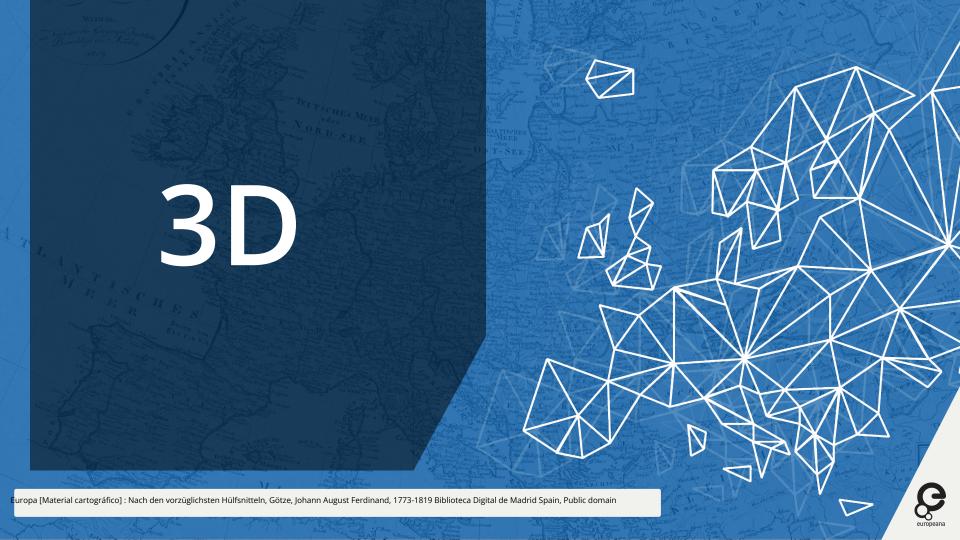
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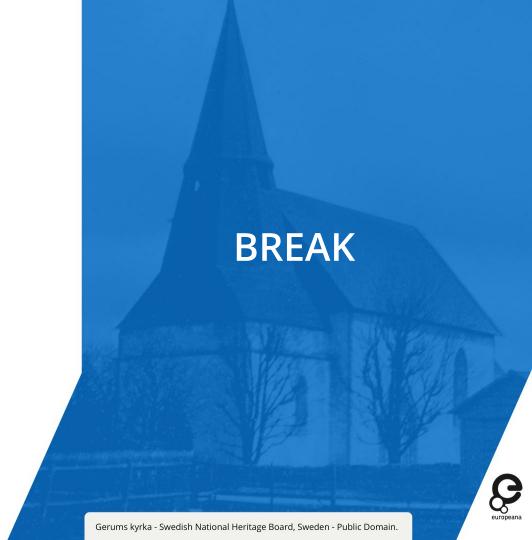


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Setting the context in more depth: Why 3D matters and what it consists of





Why 3D matters

Valentine Charles

Europeana Foundation





ACCESS

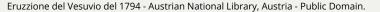
3D applications offer unprecedented opportunities for heritage institutions to reach wider audiences with more immersive experiences, providing virtual access to inaccessible places, or reaching persons with visual impairments by offering, for example, accessible tactile experiences.



Die Bibliothek, zugleich Büro der Beamten der Ambraser Sammlung (Porträtsammlung) by Carl Goebel d. J. (Künstler/in) - 1889 - Austrian Gallery Belvedere, Austria - CC BY-SA.

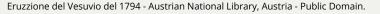
PRESERVATION

3D allows for non-destructive analysis and visualisation of heritage assets, offering crucial information for restoration and conservation of monuments and sites under human and natural threats.



REUSE

3D digitisation with the highest level of detail can enhance innovation and creativity, enhancing reuse and potential new services and applications in other sectors - from education and research to tourism.





Iberian Archeology -3D for visually impaired

Alberto Sánchez Vizcaino

University of Jaén



Among students and the people with impairments, two groups are of special interest to facilitate their inclusion in the field of Archaeological Heritage;

People with visual impairments

· Young children (students between 6 and 8 years old)

In both cases we have prepared a proposal that we hope to develop, improve or modify throughout the development of the project 5DCulture

Final step: educational events where the value of the 3D model can be put into practice.









The 4CH project and the SUM initiative

Franco Niccolucci

4CH – Competence Centre for the Conservation of Cultural Heritage



The 4CH project and the SUM initiative

Franco Niccolucci

PIN

4CH Chief Technology Officer



4CH Is a Horizon 2020 project funded by the European Commission under Grant Agreement 10104468 – 4CH The views and opinions are the sole responsibility of the author and do not necessarily represent the views of the European Commission





4CH – Competence Centre for the Conservation of Cultural Heritage

- EU-funded project to design a European Competence Centre in charge of developing digital tools for the preservation of monuments and sites in Europe
- Setting up a digital system to document cultural heritage
 - 3D models
 - Documentation on conservation of monuments
 - Evaluating threats and forecasting hazards
- Developing training and upskilling activities
- Creating a network of national nodes
- https://www.4ch-project.eu/





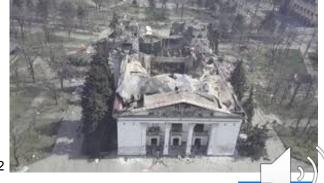
24/2/2022: Invasion of Ukraine

- War in Europe was not in our threat list (probably, it was in no one's threat list)
- No time to take preventive actions to safeguard heritage
- Documentation is of paramount importance for restoration and reconstruction and, in the worst case, to witness lost assets
- No (or very little) way of intervening on site to produce new documentation

Only possible action

- Save digital heritage documentation stored locally from destruction, especially images and 3D models
- Involve other institutions (Polish Academy of Sciences, Visual Dimension, CARARE, U. of Vilnius, and more)





The Mariupol theatre before the war and after the bombing of 16/3/2022



How it worked

- Users from Ukraine contacting us by email and receiving a username and password to enter the system
- Datasets uploaded (very slowly!) to the Florence INFN server, using a web user interface, or a desktop tool to directly join our cloud, or a command line interface. Every six hours, uploads transferred to the INFN central server at CNAF. Checks regularly made on content
- Online user manuals available in English and Ukrainian
- Files kept ready to return them to the owner



SUM-4CH

Документація серверу CHNet owncloud

Alessandro Bombini, INFN-CHNet

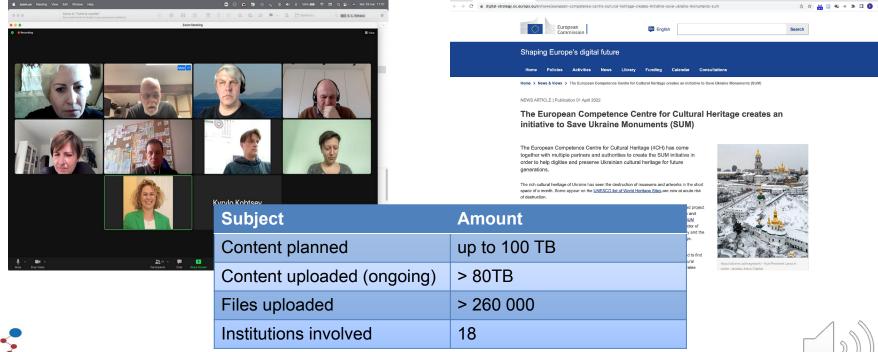
Вступ
 Нитерфейс користувача веб-додатка
 2.1. Сторінка входу

Data provenance: main cities (red) and small ones (blue)

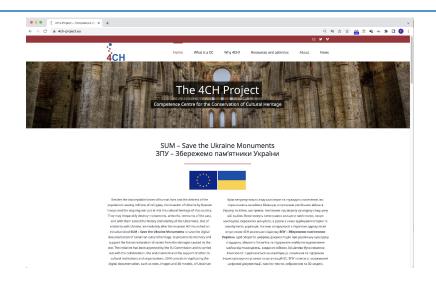




Meeting with Ukrainian authorities and endorsement by the EU Commission



On the 4CH project web site: home page and SUM page in ENG and UKR Videos on VIMEO





The SUM initiative https://vimeo.com/701197687







What next

- Files kept ready to be returned to the owner
- Plans to train Ukrainian professionals in
 - Making 3D models of cultural heritage (monuments and objects) with different techniques e.g. 3D scanning and photogrammetry
 - Storing the digital documentation in a findable and accessible way
 - Using 3D models to plan and implement restoration and/or reconstruction
 - Using 3D for communication and education



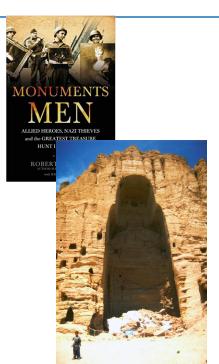


Odessa: the Duke of Richelieu statue as it was and a 3D model of it as is now, with protective sandbags Photo by Natanaval, Haidamac, Posterrr, Brizhnichenko, J budissin, Alex Levitsky & Dmitry Shamatazhi (wikimedia)



Lesson learned

- Documenting heritage in 3D is an important way of preserving it
- Disasters come always unexpected, as the war in Ukraine has shown, but also the war and terrorism in Syria and the earthquake in Turkey and Syria
- Create a task force to assist in saving the digital documentation, or to create it from scratch when it does not exist: the **Digital Monuments Team**, remembering the **Monuments Men** who in WW2 saved European heritage from Nazi looting and war destruction
- Technology assists in such a task even when 3D models are unavailable. A notable recent example is Palmyra, but a similar work was done 20 years ago by Prof. Grün and his team at ETH Zurich to digitally reconstruct the Great Buddha of Bamiyan destroyed by Talibans.





The Bamiyan Buddha as it was before 2001 (photo Fars Media Corporation, CC BY 4.0) and how it is now (photo Alessandro Balsamo, CC BY)



Thank you!



4CH is a Horizon 2020 project funded by the European Commission under Grant Agreement n.101004468 - 4CH.

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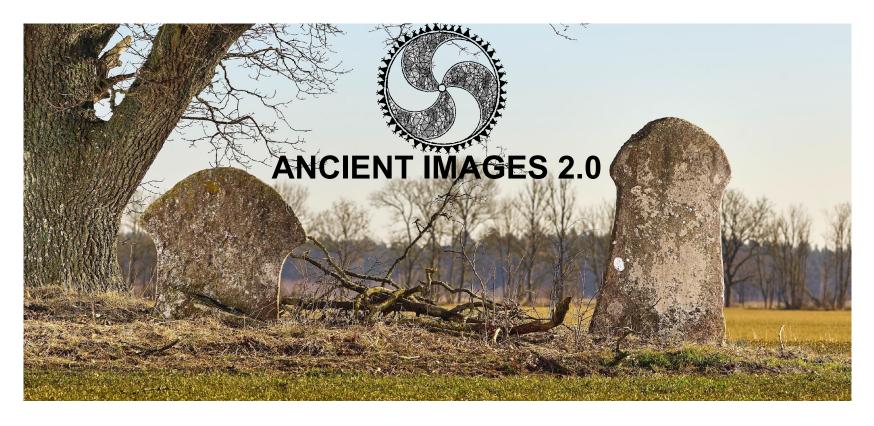


Revealing the past with photogrammetry

Mike Fergusson

Viospatia AB







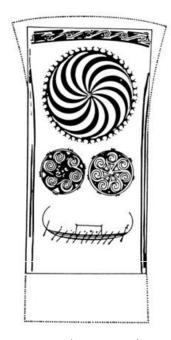






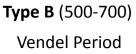
BILDSTEN TYPOLOGY

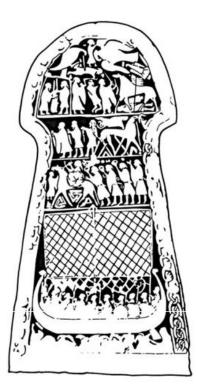




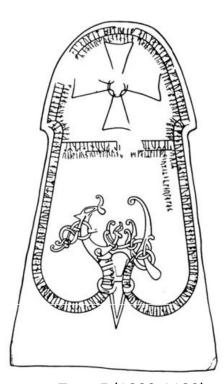
Type A (400-600) Migration Period







Type C/D (700-1000) Viking Period



Type E (1000-1100) **Late Viking Period**

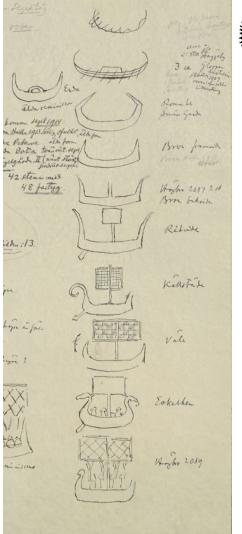
HISTORIC DOCUMENTATION



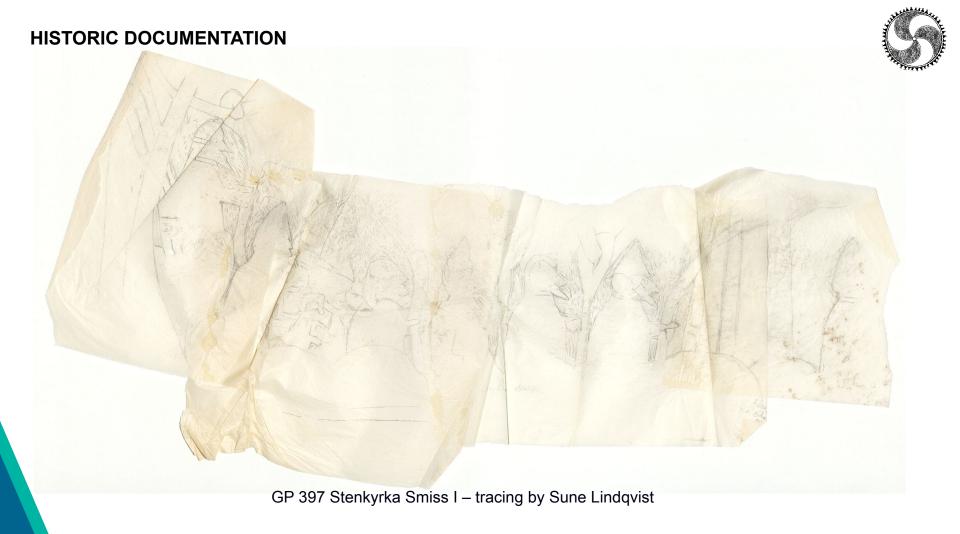


GP 5 Alskog Tjängvide I drawing by Säve

Fredrik Nordin at GP 61 Buttle Änge I, 1911





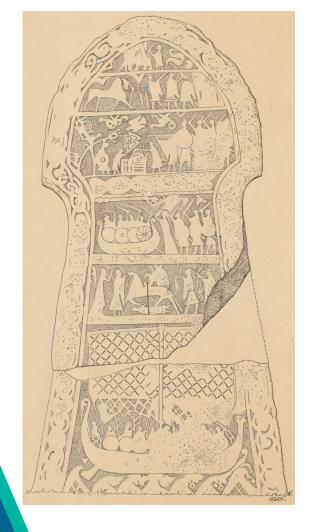


PHOTOGRAMMETRIC RECORDING



Ancient Images 2.0 team at GP 61 Buttle Änge I, 2022

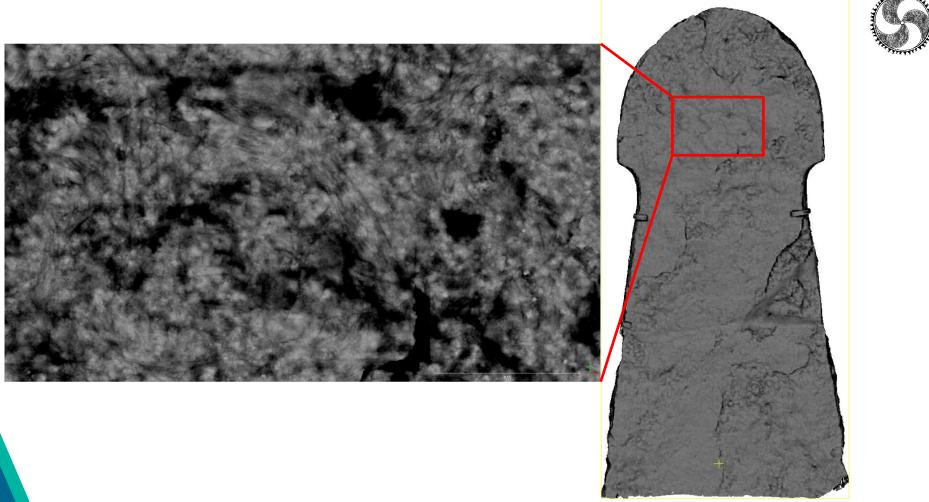




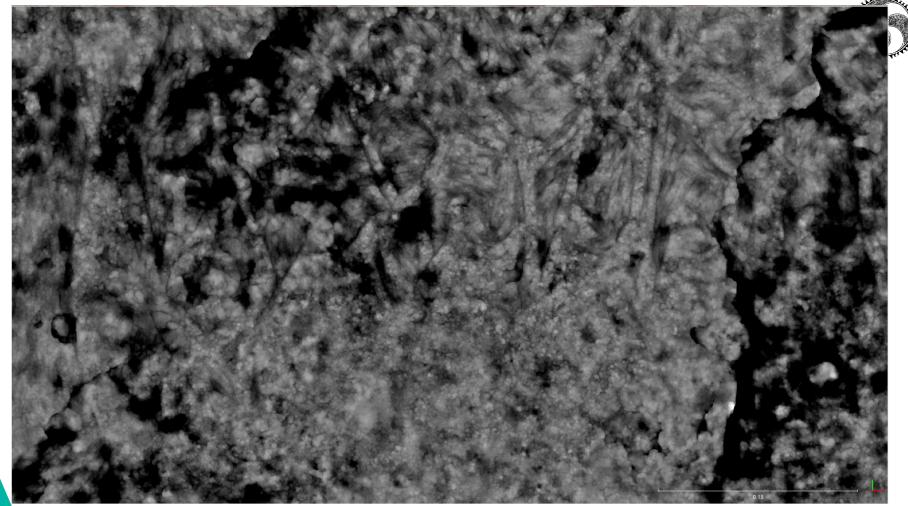


GP0253 – Lärbro Stora Hammars I

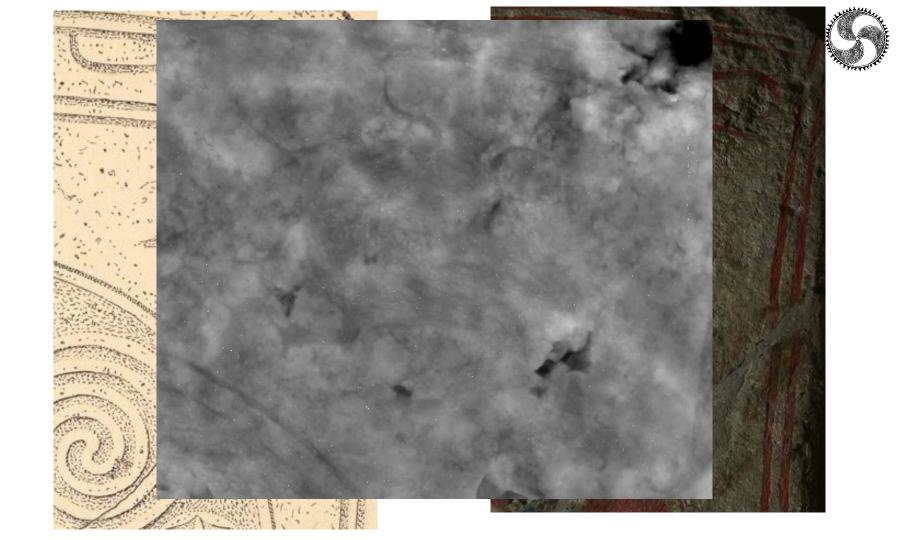




GP0253 – Lärbro Stora Hammars I



GP0253 - Lärbro Stora Hammars I



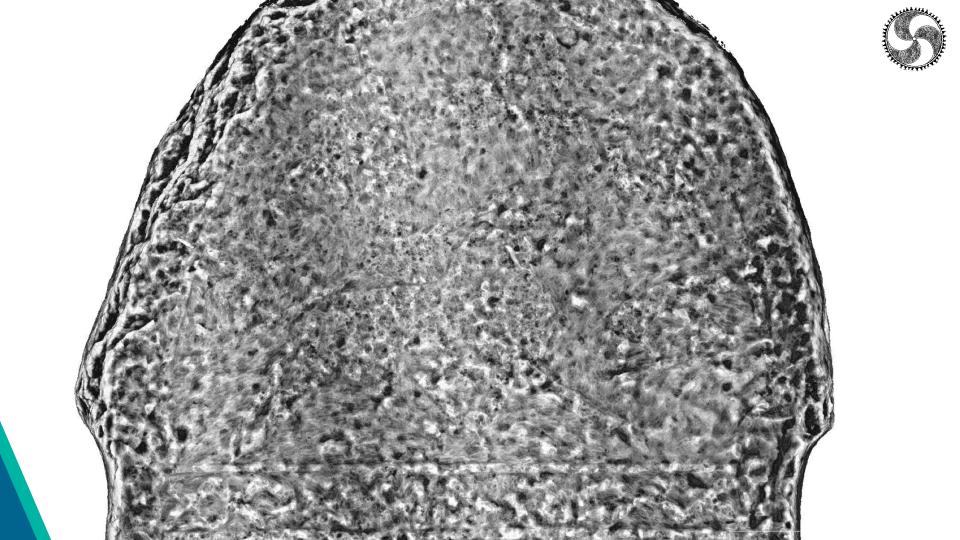


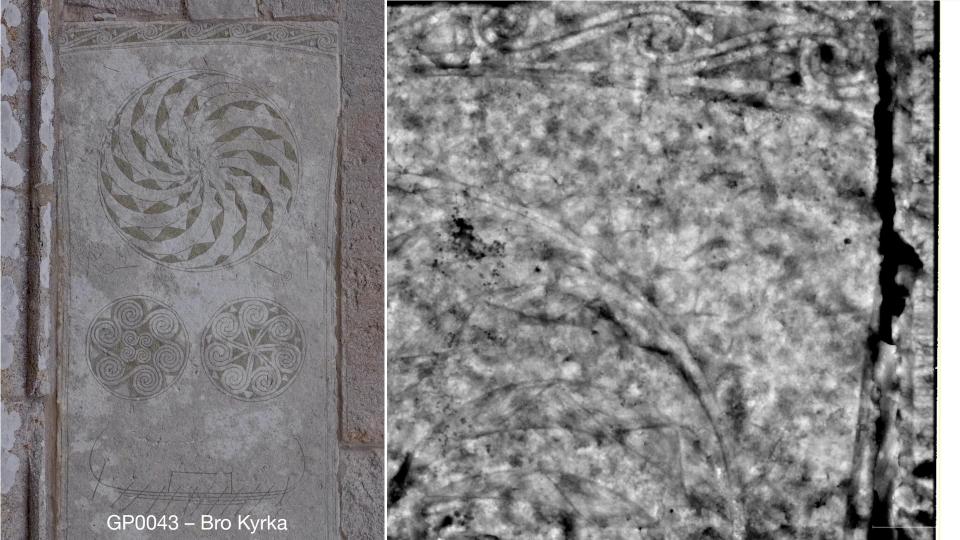


Klinte Hunninge I, Olof Sörling's drawing 1911

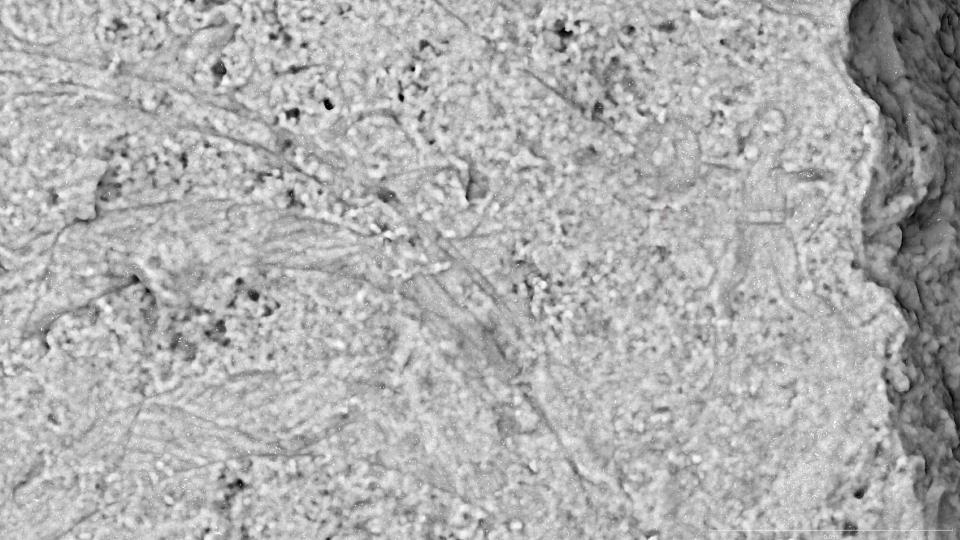


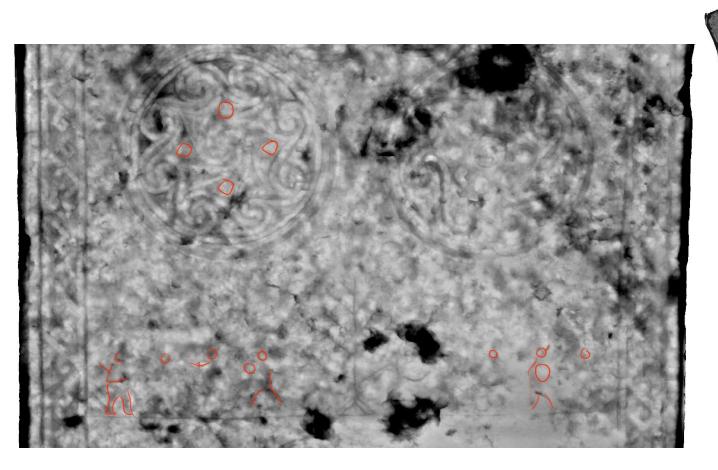
Klinte Hunninge I, Lindqvist's painting 1941

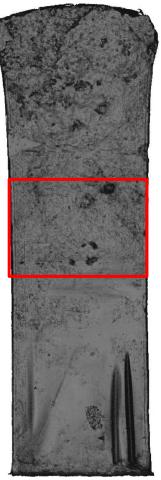












GP0350 – Sanda Kyrka 4

Financed by:











Team:

Sigmund Oehrl, PI (Arkeologisk Museum Stavanger/Stockholms universitet)

Anders Andrén (Stockholms universitet)

Laila Kitzler Åhfeldt (RAÄ Stockholm)

Mike Fergusson (VIOSPATIA/Gotlands Museum Visby)

Per Widerström (Gotlands Museum Visby)

Henrik Jansson (Gotlands Museum Visby)

Reference Group:

Sally Foster (University of Stirling)

Lisbeth Imer (National Museum København)

Magnus Källström (RAÄ, Stockholm)

Alexandra Pesch (ZBSA Schleswig/University of Kiel)

Peter Skoglund (Linnaeus University)

Charlotte Hedenstierna-Jonsson (Uppsala University)

•••••

Institutions involved:







Further collaboration partners:









www.ancientimages.se

www.digarv.se



The recommendations on 3D

Katerina Moutogianni

European Commission



Commission Recommendation on a common European data space for cultural heritage (2021/7953/EU)



Castell de Atzeneta, Castellón, España by ADD4D.o- CC BY-NC https://www.europeana.eu/en/item/181/share3d 831

Objectives:

- help Member States accelerate digitisation and preservation efforts
- seize the opportunities of digital transformation for cultural heritage institutions
- pave the way for a common European data space for cultural heritage

https://digital-strategy.ec.europa.eu/en/news/commission-proposes-common-european-data-space-cultural-heritage



Chapter II Advanced digitisation and digital preservation



Santa Lucía, ALcalá - Alcossebre, Castellón by Muñoz, Robert and Llácer García, César, ADD 4D - Public Domain. Source: Europeana

- Comprehensive, forward looking digital strategies
- Uptake of advanced technologies 3D, XR, AI, data
- Digitisation and digital preservation goals criteria, including:
 - (a) cultural heritage at risk,
 - b) the most physically visited cultural and heritage monuments, buildings and sites, and
 - (c) the low level of digitisation for specific categories of cultural heritage assets.
- Digital skills upskilling/reskilling CH professionals by 2030
- Use of funding possibilities at EU and national level

By 2030: digitising in 3D all monuments and sites falling under (a) and 50 % of those falling under (b). By 2025: digitising 40 % of the overall 2030 targets.

Digitally preserving all assets under (a), (b), and (c)



Chapter III Common European Data Space for cultural heritage



3D model of Etruscan Oinochoe with small wheel-shaped handle, Source: <u>Europeana</u>

- Focus on interoperability
- Contribution of digitised assets to the data space and Europeana
 - Higher quality contributions (Tier 2+, Tier A)
 - Public funding conditional upon making available
 - Indicative targets for Member States (Annexes I and II)
- 3D for showcasing European cultural heritage and for reuse

Indicative targets for 3D

By 2030: 16m 3D digital assets

By 2025: 2.4m 3D digital assets (15% of 2030 target)





3D in the data space for cultural heritage

Valentine Charles

Europeana Foundation



3D IN THE DATA SPACE

Review, refinement and extension of the Europeana Data Model (EDM)

Review and extension of the Europeana Publishing Framework (EPF)

DATASPACE **G**europeana REUSE NEW TYPES DATA NEW SERVICES DECENTRALISED DATA SHARING

Capacity Building activities





The Asinou Church

Marinos Ioannides

Cyprus University of Technology



THE ASINOU CHURCH, CYPRUS

Marinos Ioannides
UNESCO Chair on Digital Cultural Heritage
18th of April 2023









STUDY ON QUALITY IN 3D DIGITISATION OF TANGIBLE CULTURAL HERITAGE











The DAY when ASINOU monument celebrates



EASTER Tuesday

18th April 2023

#18April #ICOMOS #HeritageChanges #Heritage4Climate #IDMS2023 - #IcomosIDMS2023













Digital Cultural Heritage

#UNESCO_DCH_ERA























CALLIOPE.

CLIO.

ERATO.

EUTERPE.

MELPOMENE.

POLYHYMNIA.

TERPSICHORE.

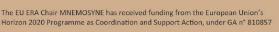
THALIA.

URANIA.





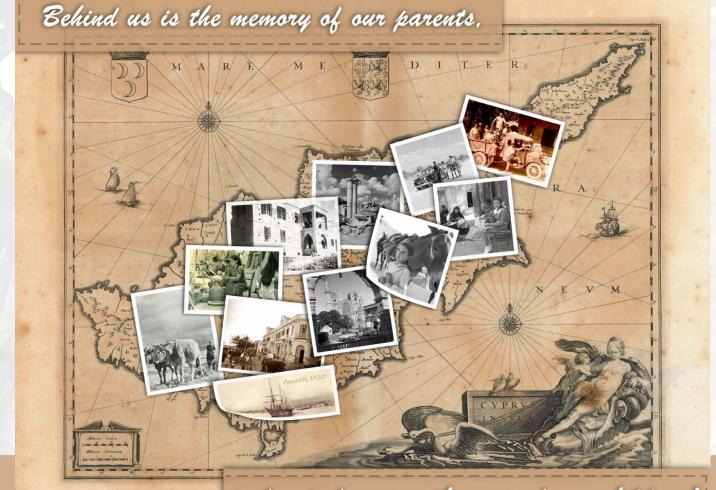














INESCO Chair on ligital Cultural Heritage a ne Cyprus University of in front of us are the eyes of our children!



THE KNOWLEDGE, MEMORY & STORY

Expressed by a tangible object



















The building in 1909







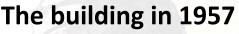
















uni Twin

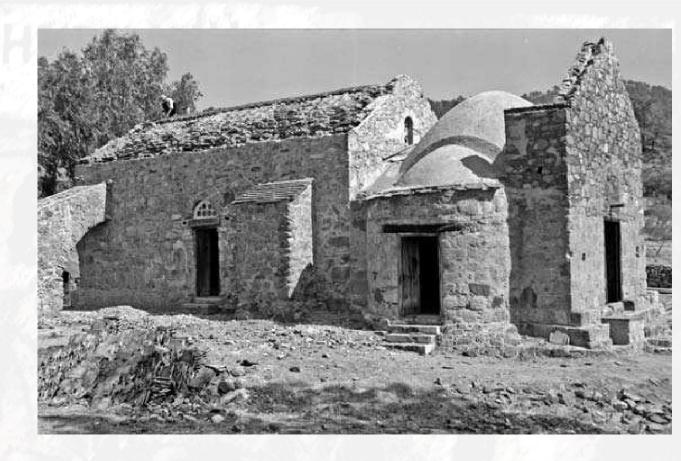
























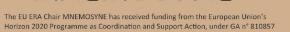


















The building in 1959







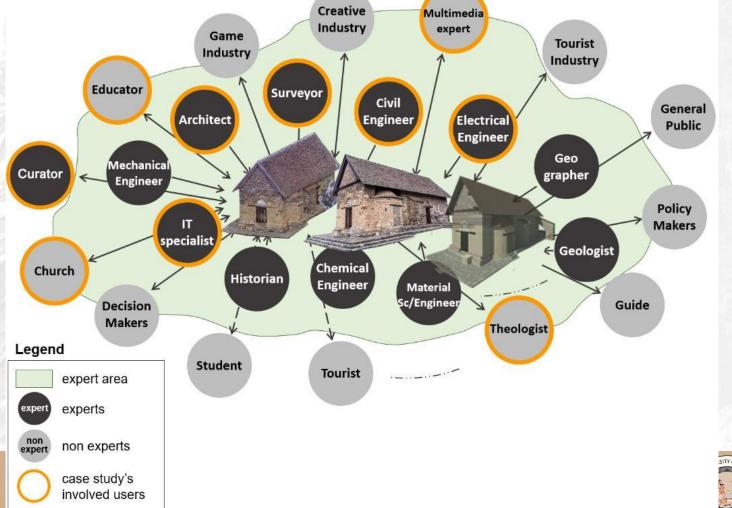














ICCITIOTOGY



FRA CHAIR WHEN



MULTIMODAL DATA



POINT CLOUD MESH



WIREFRAME MESH



FRESCOS 3D MODEL



3D PRINTED MODEL



TRIANGULATED MESH



SHADED MESH



H-BIM MODEL



INTANGIBLE STORY



STRUCTURAL ANALYSIS MODEL



VR APPLICATION



AR APPLICATION



IMMERSIVE HYBRID BOOK

GROUP OF RELEVANT EXPERTS

ARCHAEOLOGIST

ARCHITECT

CHEMICAL ENGINEER

CIVIL ENGINEER

CREATIVE INDUSTRY

CURATOR

DECISION MAKERS

EDUCATOR

ELECTRICAL ENGINEER

FIRE FIGHTER

GAME INDUSTRY

GENERAL PUBLIC

GEOGRAPHER

GEOLOGIST

GUIDE

HISTORIAN

ICT SPECIALIST

MATERIAL ENGINEER

MECHANICAL ENGINEER

MULTIMEDIA EXPERT

OWNER/CHURCH

POLICY MAKERS

STUDENT

SURVEYOR

SECURITY SPECIALIST

THEOLOGIST

TOURIST

TOURIST INDUSTRY





The 1st 3D digitisation of a monument in Cyprus

The first 3D object harvested in Europeana

CY Presidency of the EU Council in 2012





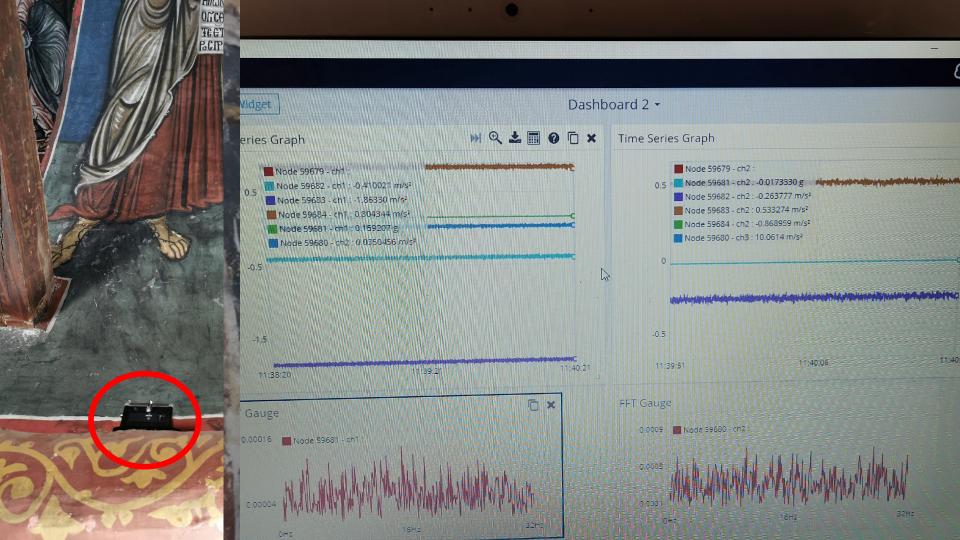


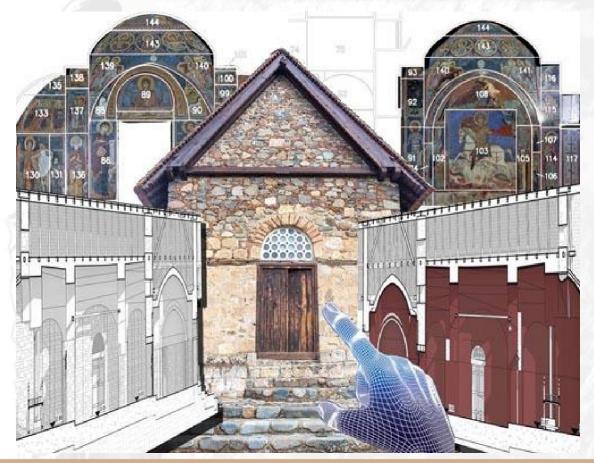
















STUDY ON QUALITY IN 3D DIGITISATION OF TANGIBLE CULTURAL HERITAGE

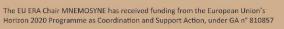




uni Twin

















uni Twin













STUDY ON QUALITY IN 3D DIGITISATION OF TANGIBLE CULTURAL HERITAGE

- Four EU Projects (#Eureka3D, #ENIGMA,...),
- Twenty-four Universities,
- Eighteen Stakeholders,
- Six Research Centers and
- Two Industrial entities.













HOW COMPLEX IS 3D DIGITISATION IN CULTURAL HERITAGE

What is the reason for digitizing tangible objects?

- Protection (Identity),
- Memory twin
- Long-term Preservation (Knowledge and Memory),
- •Use and Re-Use (of the 3D structure, lesson learned from the past, etc)
 - User needs













THANK YOU

































@Digital Heritage Research Lab







www.digitalheritagelab.eu

#ERA_CHAIR_Mnemosyne #UNESCO_DCH #Unite4Heritage #EuropeForCulture #CulturalHeritage #DigitalHeritage #SharedCultures #CyUniTech #DHRLabCut



3D digitisation of museum objects

Jill Cousins

The Hunt Museum



Increasing the accessibility of our

collections









The importance of 2D objects to conceptualise 3D

Marco Medici

Inception



The importance of 2D objects to conceptualise 3D

Marco Medici

Assistant Professor

Department of Architecture

University of Ferrara

CTO - INCEPTION s.r.l.

Spin-off of the University of Ferrara



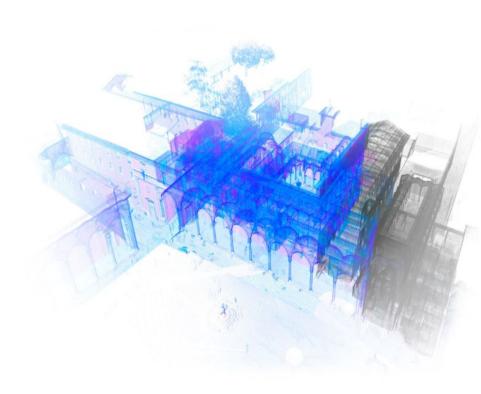
TOPICS

- 1. When 3D models can tell you more than they show: navigating a 3D Information Model
- 2. When each element of a building tells you a story: querying a 3D Information Model and its linked data
- 3. Exploiting Europeana Collections for **enriching a 3D model** and widen our knowledge

The INCEPTION Technologies

INCEPTION s.r.l. is an innovative start-up company incubated as a spin-off at the University of Ferrara, aimed at developing and marketing the outcomes of the project "INCEPTION – Inclusive Cultural Heritage in Europe through 3D semantic modeling", funded with four million euros by the European Commission within the Horizon 2020 Framework Programme - Europe in a changing world.

The project was developed between June 1st, 2015 and May 31st, 2019 with the contribution of 14 partners from 10 different European countries, and coordinated by the Department of Architecture of the University of Ferrara and the TekneHub Laboratory, Ferrara Technopole, Construction Platform, Emilia-Romagna High Technology Network.





The 4CH project for a Competence Centre

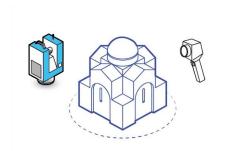
The 4CH project is designing and preparing for a **European Competence Centre (CC)** on the **Conservation of Cultural Heritage** which will work proactively for the preservation and conservation of cultural heritage **(CH)**. The project aims to start implementing the structure, organization and services of the CC which will operate as a **virtual infrastructure providing expertise**, **advice and services using state-of-the-art ICT with a special focus on 3D technology**. A **Strategic Advisory Board**, including representatives of major national and international CH bodies, has been established to advise on cultural, scientific, technological, financial, strategy and policy areas.

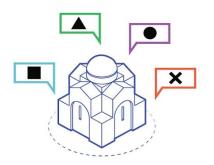
The 4CH project will adopt **INCEPTION technologies** in its Cloud Platform infrastructure as the main service **for managing 3D models**.

Grant agreement ID: 101004468 | Overall budget € 2 998 208,75

Start date: January 2021 | End date: 31 December 2023

www.4ch-project.eu









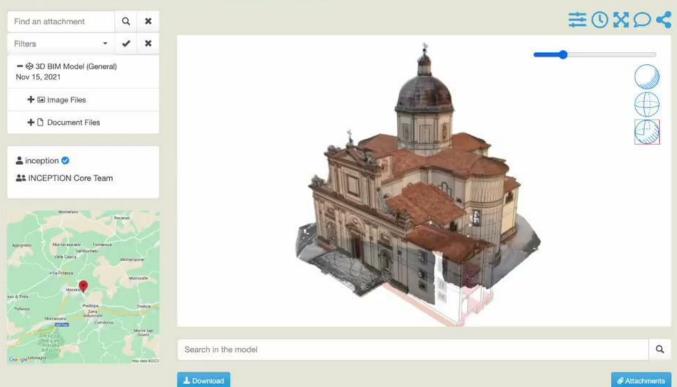
Information modelling

3D model enrichment

Navigating a model:
the INCEPTION 3D H-BIM model viewer with textures integration



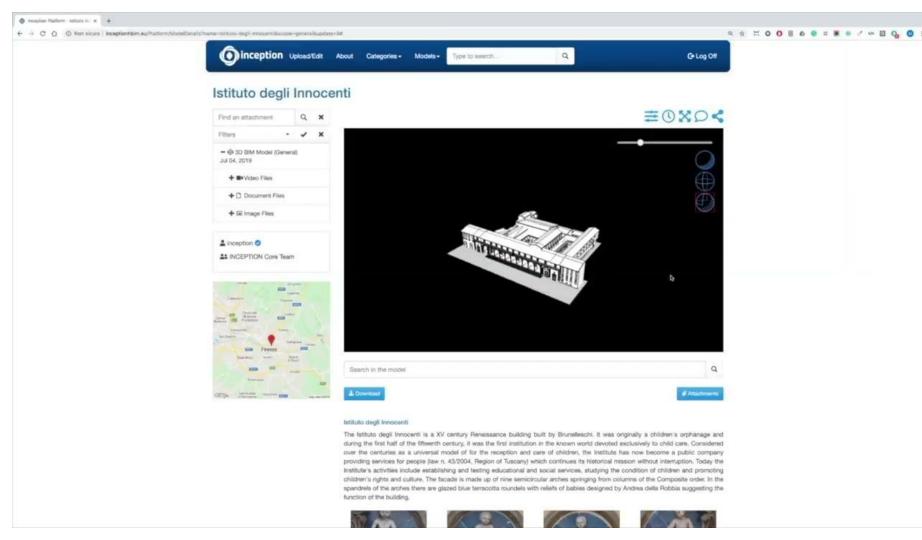
SMV Chiesa di Santa Maria delle Vergini



CARL China Mannata Conta Mania Vanial Calona Mahiri da Caral Canada

SMV Chiesa di Santa Maria delle Vergini

Querying a model: when each element of a building tells you a story



Enriching a model: widen our knowledge thanks to Europeana Collections





Thanks for your attention

If you have any questions, please do contact me

MARCO MEDICI

+39 0532 293677 marco.medici@unife.it marco.medici@inceptionspinoff.com





If you'd like to tweet about the symposium, please use the hashtag:

#EU2023SE

You can also tag us!

@EuropeanaEU





3D in practice





Slovenia's Tourism 3D campaign

Matevž Straus and Urška Starc-Peceny

Arctur





Slovenia's Tourism 3D campaign

Urška Starc-Peceny Tourism 4.0 Lead, Arctur d.o.o.

Matevž Straus Heritage+ Lead, Arctur d.o.o.

HERITAGE+

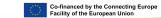
by
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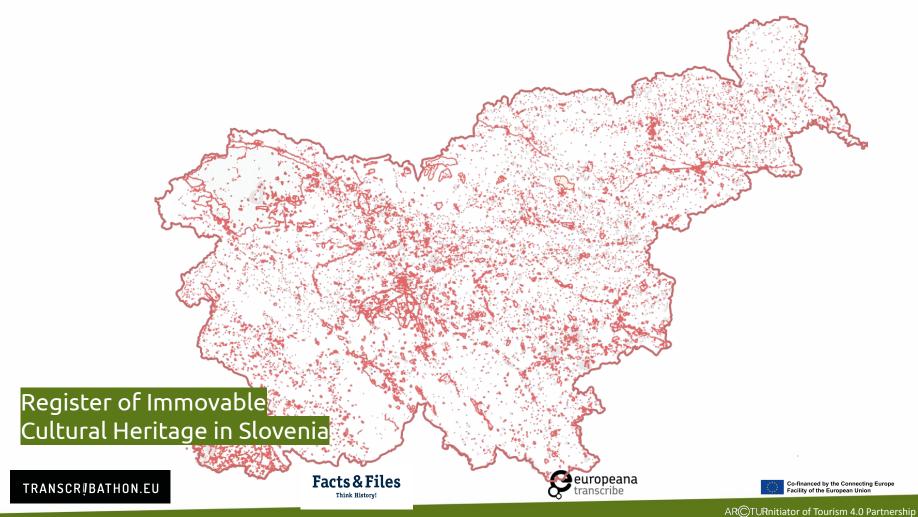


In 2019, Slovenia set a mission to become one of the leading countries with the most digitally enriched tourist experiences of cultural heritage.









Digital technologies can be of help

Digital layer of audio-visual information can narrate an engaging and interactive story



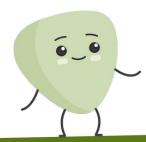
TRANSCR BATHON.EU





A call from Ministry of Economic Development and Technology • Purpose: create new digitally enriched tourist experiences, develop

- Purpose: create new digitally enriched tourist experiences, develop skills and anti-COVID19 measures
- Eligible applicants: Tourist destination management organisations
- Total budget: 5.480.000 EUR
- Required actions: at least 3x 3D digitized immovable cultural heritage + 1 tourist experience ("Unique Slovenia Experiences" label)
- Duration: in 1.5 year



DIGITAL INNOVATION OF CULTURAL HERITAGE

SELECTION

МДР

SLOVENSKO

FILTER AND DISPLAY UNITS Q



CULTURAL HERITAGE FOR FUTURE GENERATIONS

Slovenia is one of the leading countries in Europe in digital innovation of cultural heritage into enriched tourist experiences.

Between 2019 and 2022, 31 leading tourist destinations digitized at least three examples of registered cultural heritage and developed at least one new tourist experience.

We are proudly presenting the results!







DIGITALNO INOVIRANJE KULTURNE DEDIŠČINE **ZBIRKA**

ZEMLJEVID

ENGLISH

FILTRIRAJ IN PRIKAŽI ENOTE Q



KULTURNA DEDIŠČINA ZA PRIHODNJE RODOVE

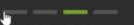
Slovenija postaja ena od vodilnih držav v Evropi pri vključevanju inovativnih rešitev na področju digitalizacije kulturne dediščine v obogatene turistične izkušnje.

Med letoma 2019 in 2022 je 31 vodilnih turističnih destinacij digitiziralo vsaj tri primere registrirane kulturne dediščine in iz njih razvilo vsaj eno novo turistično doživetje.

MINISTRSTVO ZA GOSPODARSKI

S ponosom predstavljamo rezultate!

CERKEV MARIJE SEDEM ŽALOSTI









Awards



Digital Innovation of Cultural Heritage in Slovenia (Ministry of Economic Development and Technology) – 2021 (2nd place)



Master Plečnik (Tourism Ljubljana)

TRANSCR#BATHON.EU



Digital Innovation of Plečnik Heritage (Tourism Ljubljana) – 2022 (3rd heritage)



Fly into the tannery of Europe (Šalek Valley Tourist Board)





Fly into the tannery of Europe (Šalek Valley Tourist Board)



Mysteries of submerged villages (Šalek Valley Tourist Board)

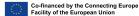




Mysteries of submerged villages (Šalek Valley Tourist Board)



Digital innovation of Plečnik's heritage project (Tourism Ljubljana)



More than visible

114+ 3D models of Slovenian cultural heritage (+ 360° photos and videos, photos, videos, animations ...)

31+ new tourist products

200+ new digital contents about Slovenian cultural heritage

31+ re-discovered stories and legends

Presentation at conferences and fairs (EXPO 2020 Dubaj, WTM London, Conventa, Alpe-Adria Fair, ...)

70+ representatives of destinations and museums for the first time involved in digital innovation

50+ SME involved in implementation of the projects

30+ creative and cultural industries involved in implementation, cooperation and consulting

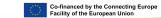
New collaborations and partherships

Bridging the divide between culture and tourism

What will you do for your country to increase the number of digitally enriched tourist experiences of cultural heritage?









A guided 3D experience

Matevž Straus and Urška Starc-Peceny

Arctur





A Guided 3D Experience

Urška Starc-Peceny Tourism 4.0 Lead, Arctur d.o.o.

Matevž Straus Heritage+ Lead, Arctur d.o.o.

HERITAGE+

by AR©TUR



menti.com: 4285 7856

COMMISSION RECOMMENDATION of 10.11.2021 on a common European data space for cultural heritage

"...a comprehensive and forward-looking digital strategy for cultural heritage at the relevant national or regional level to accelerate the sector's digital transformation..."

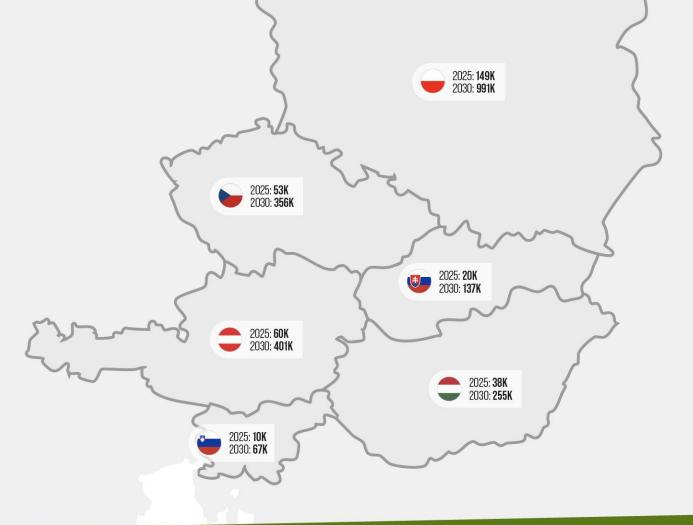
"...cultural heritage institutions should take a holistic approach..."

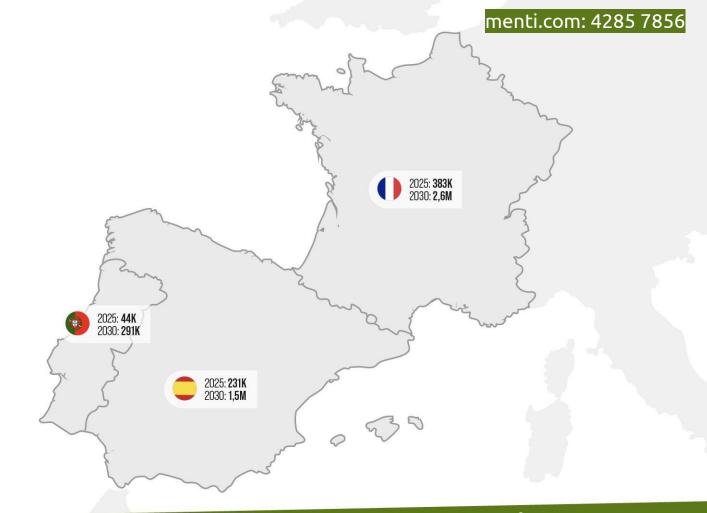
"...support partnerships between the cultural heritage sector and other sectors, such as higher education and vocational education and training, creative industries and sustainable cultural tourism..."

"...taking up advanced technologies, such as 3D, artificial intelligence, extended reality, cloud computing, data technologies and blockchain..."



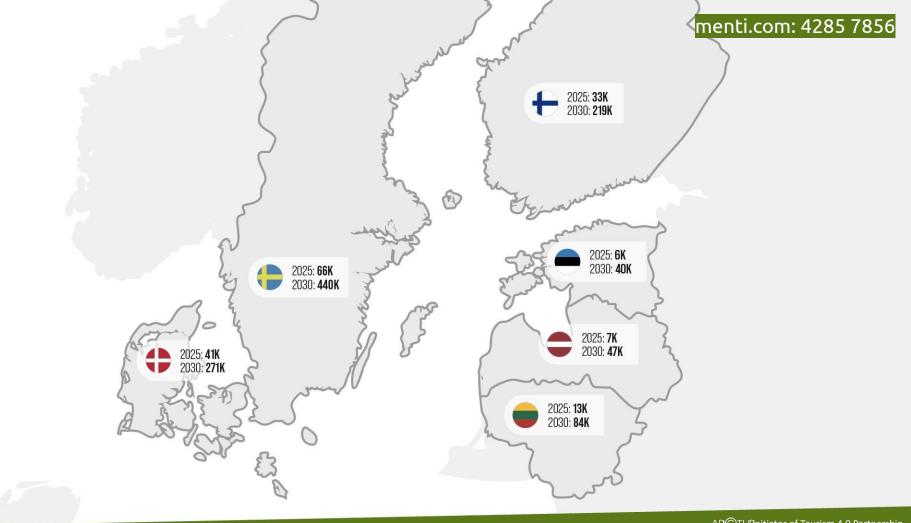
menti.com: 4285 7856





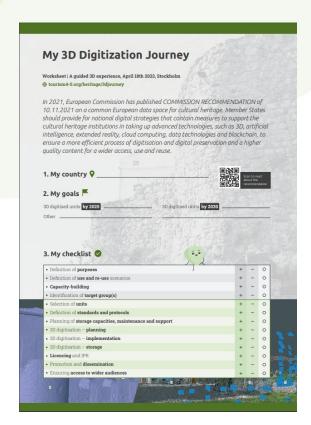


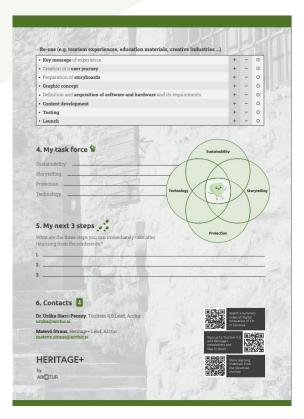




How to reach these goals?

My 3D digitization Journey worksheet

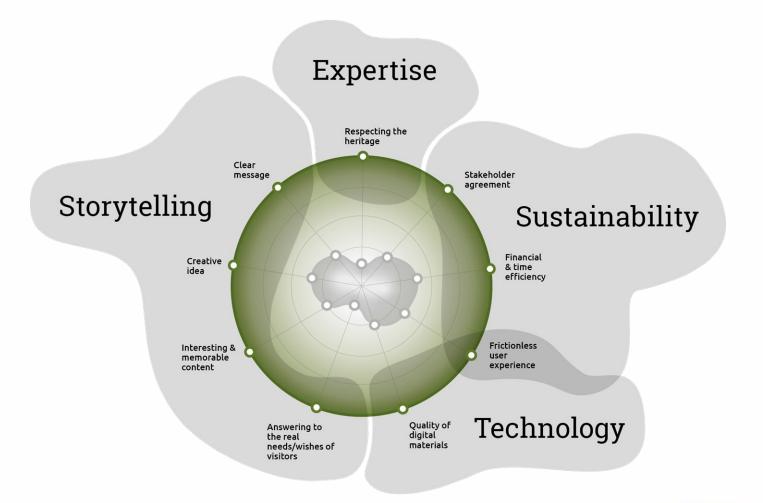




Online version: tourism4-0.org/heritage/3djourney

Doing things that matter, not out of necessity

- Having a long-term vision in mind
- Doing things that will generate multiplicative impact (in education, tourism, creative industries ...)
- Think and act cross-sectoral
- Decentralize efforts, yet ensure common standards and protocols
- Make a balanced mix of large and small objects, complex and simple





Digital Innovation Of Cultural Heritage

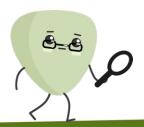
Toolkit for tourist destinations

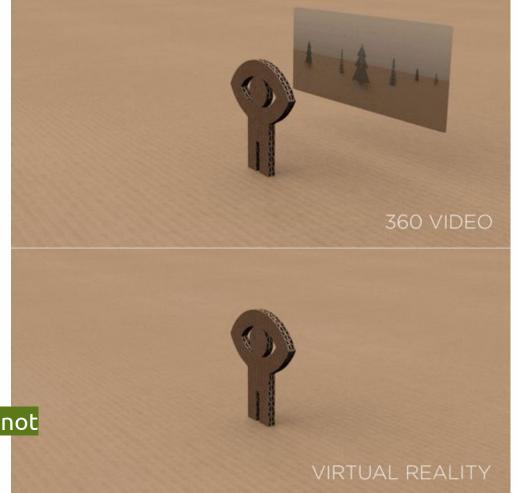
In Slovenian and in English



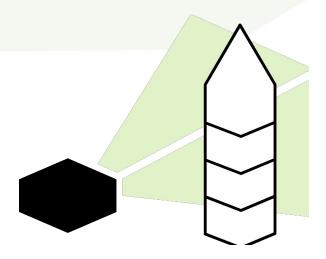
How a 3D model is made?



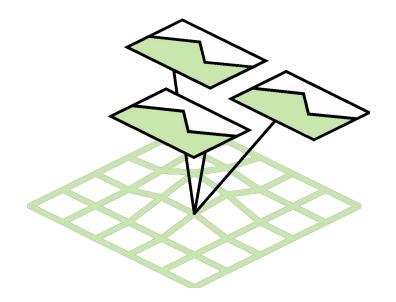




A 360° image is not a 3D model



Laser scanning



Photogrammetry



















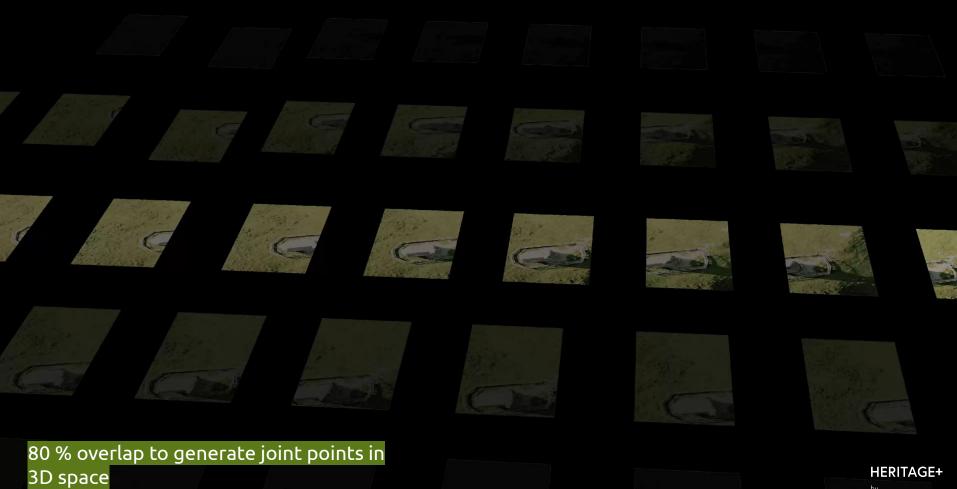
Let's try and make a simple 3D model!

Part 1 – Digital Capture

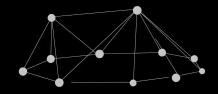








HERITAGE+



From few points to millions of points



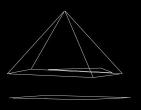


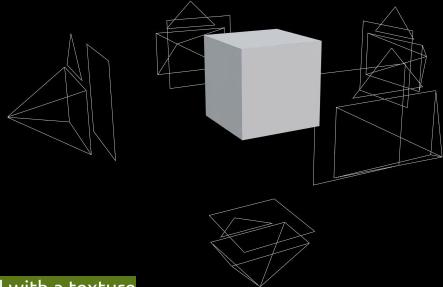


Connecting points to create a mesh and a solid model

HERITAGE+

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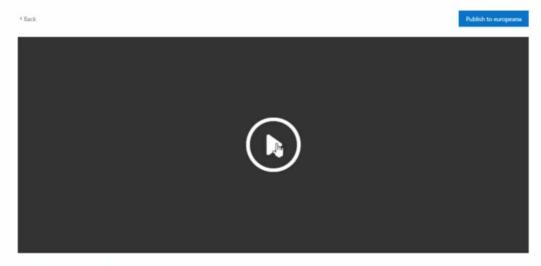


Wrapping a 3D model with a texture









Idrija - Kamšt water wheel with a water canal and a dam

Slovenia / Industry and mining

Early New Age (16-18 Century)

Kamilt is a device for pumping water from the Idrija Mercury Mine built in 1790 and operational for 158 years. Water from the Idrijca River arrived at the 13.6-metre wooden power wheel along water canals (rake) and powered the pump, which drained water from the mine via a pumping mechanism. The mercury heritage of Idrija and that of the Spanish Almadén is on the UNESCO World Heritage List.

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xmlns:edm="http://www.europeana.eu/schemas/edm/"
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xmlns:rdaGr2="http://rdvocab.info/ElementsGr2/"
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xmlns:rdfs="http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#"
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 about a 3D model
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DIGITAL INNOVATION OF CULTURAL HERITAGE

SELECTION

МАР

SLOVENSKO

FILTER AND DISPLAY UNITS Q



CULTURAL HERITAGE FOR FUTURE GENERATIONS

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DIGITALNO INOVIRANJE KULTURNE DEDIŠČINE **ZBIRKA**

ZEMLJEVID

ENGLISH

FILTRIRAJ IN PRIKAŽI ENOTE Q



KULTURNA DEDIŠČINA ZA PRIHODNJE RODOVE

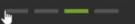
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Let's try and make a simple 3D model!

Part 2 – 3D model











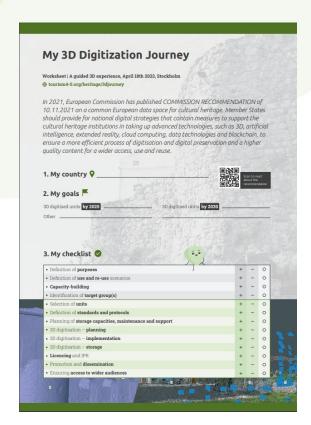


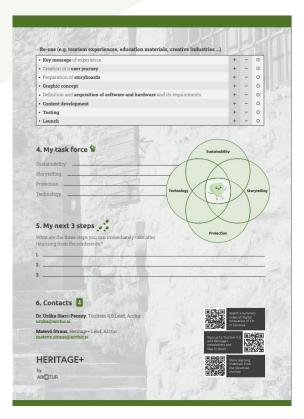
Many challenges – many opportunities.

Doing things that matter, not out of necessity

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- Decentralize efforts, yet ensure common standards and protocols
- Make a balanced mix of large and small objects, complex and simple

My 3D digitization Journey worksheet





Online version: tourism4-0.org/heritage/3djourney



Your next 3 steps

1. _____

2. _____

3. _____

Don't hesitate to get in touch.

Dr. Urška Starc-Peceny, <u>urska@arctur.si</u> Matevž Straus, <u>matevz.straus@arctur.si</u>

We want you!

Become a member of Tourism 4.0 Partnership

Sign up: joinus.tourism4-0.org









in www.linkedin.com/company/tourism4-0



Building capacity, sharing, training, learning





3D in archaeology practice

Kate Fernie

CARARE



3D in archaeology practice



Kate Fernie

The documentation of archaeology and historic buildings increasingly involves of 3D scanning and digital technologies, which produces digital replicas in an accurate and fast way and to a very high resolution for conservation and management, and for re-use in research, tourism and education.

Accelerating 3D in the Common European Data Space for Cultural Heritage, 18 April 2023



Recording the chambered tomb of Knowth using the Faro 3D terrestrial laser scanner, Discovery Programme, CC-BY-NC



https://www.carare.eu

Contact: info@carare.eu
Twitter:
@projectCARARE

Training hub: https://pro.carare.eu/e
n/training-hub/

Webinars on Vimeo: https://vimeo.com/user 124611809 CARARE has been working with heritage organisations and archaeologists across Europe since 2010 offering support and practical assistance in sharing datasets with Europeana

- We are a non-profit membership association
- Our mission is advancing professional practice and fostering appreciation of the digital archaeological and architectural heritage through the promotion for public benefit of digitisation, connection, enhancement, and use of digital content.



Capacity building



CARARE is partner in several projects working with 3D and capacity building – European Common Data Space, 4CH, 5DCulture and T4H projects which together will deliver:

- Workshops on 3D digital curation and VR
- Training school on archaeological heritage
- Educational workshops for primary and secondary school students
- Webinar #ConnectingArchaeology series
- Guidelines, video tutorials, etc.











Looking forwards to discussing the next steps for capacity building

kate@carare.eu

Accelerating 3D in the Common European Data Space for Cultural Heritage, 18 April 2023





3D data re-use and deep interaction to support archaeological practice

Nicolò Dell'Unto

Lund University Digital Archaeology Laboratory-DARK Lab

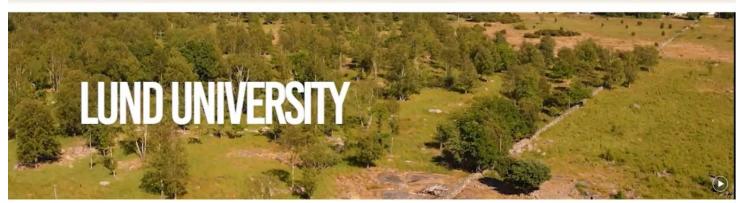


Laboratoriet för Digital Arkeologi DARK Lab

THE JOINT FACULTIES OF HUMANITIES AND THEOLOGY



About Projects Publications Education Digital Collections People







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The Department

Want to know more? ⊙

Read more (>)

Curious about courses?

Read more (>)

Virtual Reality in Archeology Clara Henrike Bütje "Now you can be in it and you can have so much more feelings for it."

Our Digital Resources

Read more (5)







https://www.darklab.lu.se

Education











Digital Collections

Here you can access our collection of digital works!









Advanced courses in Digital Archaeology and 3D Visualization

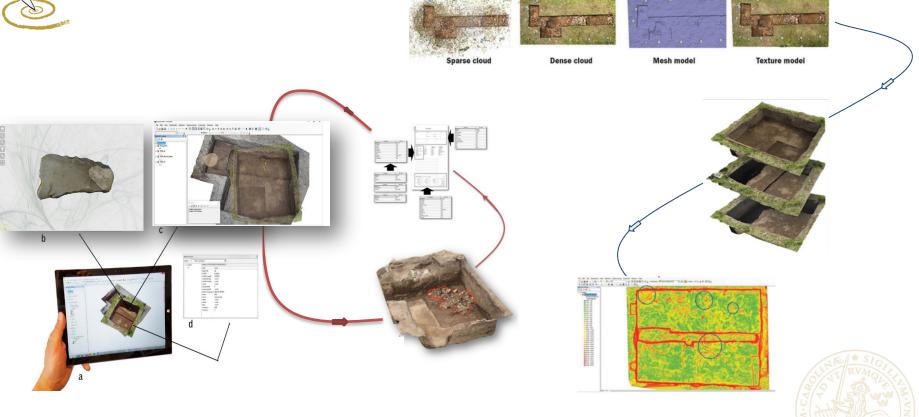
Seminars and workshops

3D collections

Part of the Swedish National Infrastructure for Digital Archaeology SweDigArch



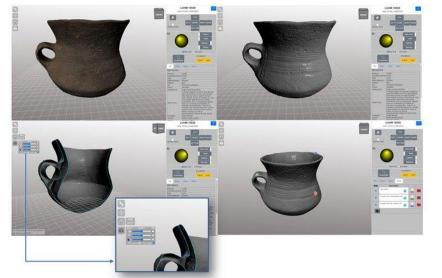




Dell'Unto, N., Landeschi, G., Apel, J. & Poggi, G. (2017). 4D Recording at the Trowel's Edge: Using Three-Dimensional Simulation Platforms to Support Field Interpretation. Journal of Archaeological Science: Reports, 12, 632-645. Elsevier.

Dynamic Collections







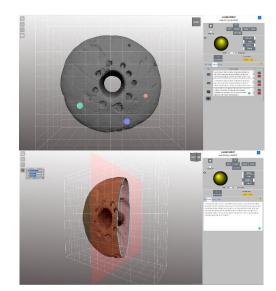


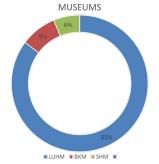


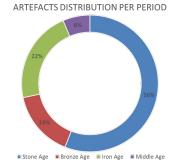




















E-infrastructures supporting the implementation of 3D in the context on the EUreka3D

Antonella Fresa

Photoconsortium



Why 3D Matters: accelerating 3D in the common European data space for cultural heritage - 18 April 2023

e-infrastructures supporting the implementation of 3D in the context of the EUreka3D project

Antonella Fresa PHOTOCONSORTIUM

Antonella.fresa@photoconsortium.net info@photoconsortium.net

Challenges for Cultural Heritage Institutions

The EC Recommendation demands CHIs for a **bigger effort in 3D digitization**, focusing on quantity but not giving clear parameters on quality. Also:

- Not all CHIs have in-house expertise, skills, nor capacity for identifying a quality service and for recognizing high quality 3D digitization that is compliant to the VIGIE study recommendations
- Not all CHIs have access to proprietary infrastructures that allow to host, manipulate and visualize high quality, large scale, 3D models □ need to buy e-infrastructure services
 - Service provided by whom? Data from European CHIs should better stay in Europe
 - Long-term cost of service? Investment sustainability?
- Variety of content and variety and complexity of information makes 3D digitization and its online sharing (also in Europeana and with EDM) challenging







More 3D content!

- All sites at risk
- 50% of other heritage



Quality of 3D models!

Metadata and paradata!

Formats, standards,

methodologies!

HELP!

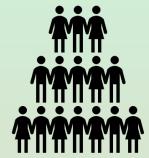
Virtual Machines! Storage capacity! Preservation! Interoperability!





Content tiers!
Metadata tiers!
Europeana Data Model!
Open access!
Data Space!





EUreka3D project 01/01/2023 - 31/12/2024

Strand 2 project of the Data Space to support the digital transformation of the cultural heritage sector.

The project aims to offer a **capacity building and knowledge programme**, next to **services and resources** developed in a piloting action based on smart technical infrastructures and tools, also registered on the European Open Science Cloud (EOSC). The data hub and the e-services should allow cultural heritage institutions to **safely authenticate** and **use storage and computing resources in Europe** to manage their 3D assets. Aggregation of new collections and Europeana editorials and communication complement the work of the project.

Website: https://eureka3d.eu

Blog: https://www.digitalmeetsculture.net/projects/eureka3d-blog/





Core activities in 24 Months

e-infrastructure services development:

- Access to computing and storage resources managed in Europe
- Methods on authorization and authentication with different levels of interaction with users and with Europeana services
- Publication of services on EOSC

Capacity building action on:

- Implementing digitization of objects ex-novo and assessing quality of existing 3D collections against the VIGIE Study recommendations
- Providing holistic documentation of the 3D objects
- Impact assessment of high-quality 3D digitization workflows on CHIs
- Integrating data, metadata and paradata in EDM
- Events in presence and online for the community at large (next event in Rome, 6th June 2023)









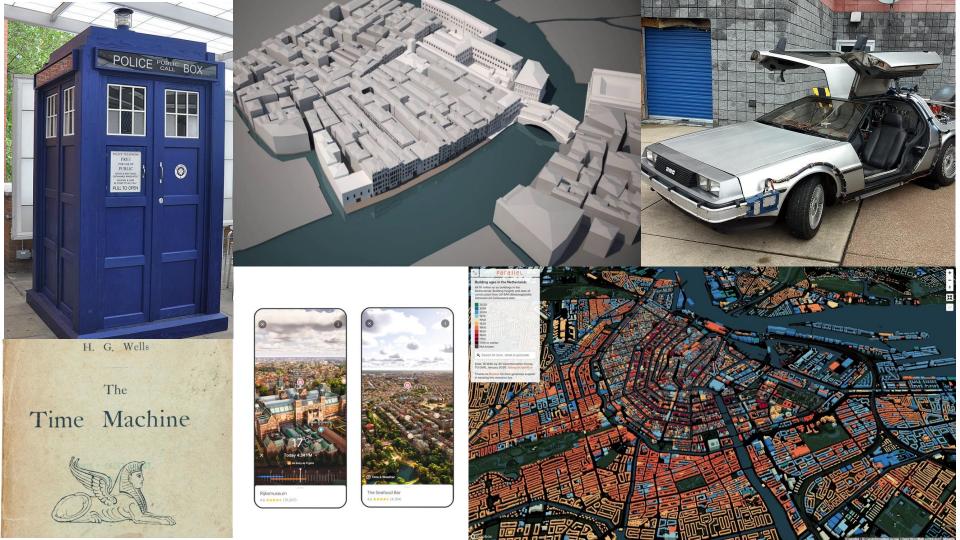
4D Research Lab

Boudewijn Koopmans

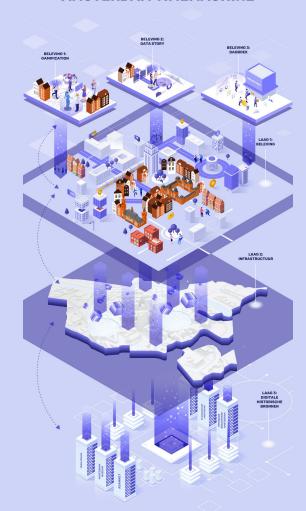
University of Amsterdam

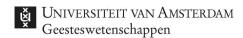






AMSTERDAM TIMEMACHINE





Time Machine & 3D

- 1. Visualisations as the outcome of research programmes (produce & re-use)
- 2. Student projects in digital humanities
- 3. Crowdsourcing & citizen science
- 4. 4D Research Lab & 3D GIS





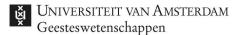


Students using Blender







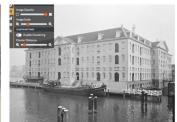


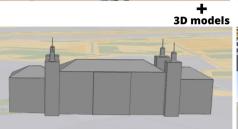
Blender + VRCity



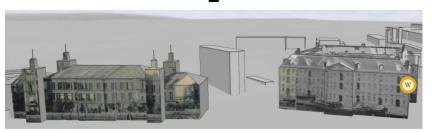
Pictures











With the cooperation of the Friedrich-Schiller Universität Jena

The crowd













Case Jewish quarter

- Bring to life 5 centuries of Jewish presence in Amsterdam
- Linking data sources City Archive, IISH, Jewish Museum and NIOD
- Testing our vision on a linked open data infrastructure
- Integrating 3D visualisations by the 4D Research Lab

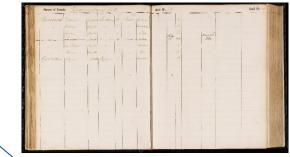


















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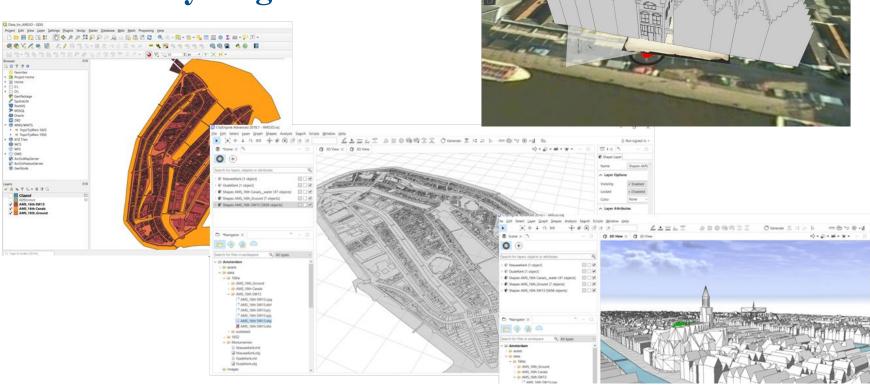
4D Research Lab Vlooienburg







ArcGIS City Engine



Time Machine roadmap

- 1) Stable and sustainable technical infrastructure to unlock sources & datasets
- 2) Development of interfaces that provide access to the stories of the city
- 3) Enabling participation, making the Time Machine a dynamic platform fueled by new stories to be told by all citizens
- 4) Scale-up 3D Modeling













Panel discussion

- Kate Fernie, CARARE
- Nicolò Dell'Unto, DARK Lab
- Antonella Fresa, EUreka3D
- Boudewijn Koopmans, University of Amsterdam

Moderated by Valentine Charles, Europeana Foundation





Wrap up

Jolan Wuyts and Valentine Charles

Europeana Foundation





Conclusions and closing

Eva Stengård and Harry Verwayen

Ministry of Culture, Government Offices of Sweden Europeana Foundation





JOIN US!

PRO.EUROPEANA.EU



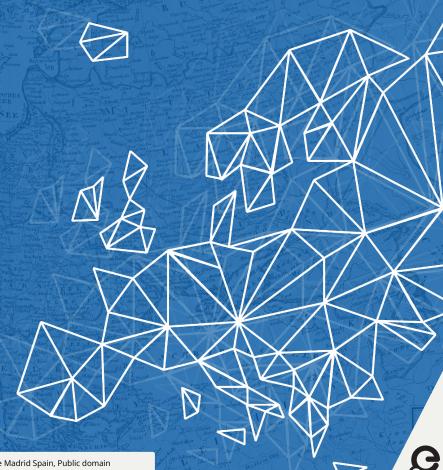






STAY TUNED!

JUNE 2023





Introduction to the Spanish Presidency in 2023

Laura Guindal

Ministry of Culture and Sports Spain















